
The English It Cleft

CLEFT SENTENCES | advanced complex sentences in English + TEST! Understanding the Cleft Sentence with Detailed Examples Cleft Sentences #parulenglishlab Improve English Speaking Skills: Cleft sentences Cleft Sentences Grammar Series - How to use Cleft Sentences Grammar Orbit: Cleft Sentences Cleft sentences in English (it cleft and wh-cleft) Neville Goddard: Once You Talk to the Universe CORRECTLY, The SHIFT Starts to HAPPEN Books I Recommend to Improve your English Grammar| Accurate English RELUCTANT WRITER Program That WORKS!!! // The Write Journey 8 GRAMMAR STRUCTURES YOU NEED TO REACH AN ADVANCED LEVEL OF ENGLISH - C1/C2 GRAMMAR Advanced Grammar Cleft Sentences This grammar structure will help you reach an advanced English level. C1/C2 English Cleft sentences Writing: Transitions - THEREFORE, THUS, CONSEQUENTLY Cleft sentences English Grammar - Inversion: \"Had I known\", \"Should you need\" □HOW TO IMPROVE MY ENGLISH IN 2025□?? | WAYS TO ENGLISH PODCAST-- EPISODE #1 CLEFT sentences- how to use EMPHASIS in English | Cómo usar énfasis en inglés. Advanced English in 2 minutes: Cleft Sentences Cleft Sentences Cleft sentence | Cleft sentences | What is cleft sentence | Function of cleft sentence | Grammar \"it\" and cleft sentences Cleft sentences: a super useful grammar structure for speaking and writing exams! □ \"CLEFT\" SENTENCES WITH 'IT' / GRAMMAR TIME! Cleft Sentences and Inversions: How to Add Emphasis in English Learn English: Pseudo cleft sentences (Advanced - Proficiency) Everyday Grammar: It-Cleft Sentences

Syntax

Frequency, Forms and Functions of Cleft Constructions in Romance and Germanic

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A Discourse Analysis of Cleft and Pseudo-cleft Constructions in American English

Cleft Sentences in Chinese and Their English Equivalents

A Constructional Account and a Diachronic Investigation

It-clefts

The English it-Cleft

Some Semantic Rules in the Formal Description of English Pseudo-cleft Sentences

Contrastive, Corpus-Based Studies

A Corpus Analysis of “il y a” Clefts

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Comparison Between It-clefts and WH-Clefts: Similarities and Differences

The Walnut Street Messenger 1922-1928 with Index

Topics in the Syntax and Semantics of English Cleft Sentences

Some Semantic Rules in the Formal Description of English Pseudo-cleft Sentences

The English It Cleft

OMB No. 0323680954774 edited by

DENISSE JOSEPH

SYNTAX

Oxford University Press, USA

This text provides a unique and comprehensive approach to cleft assessment, treatment, and management, with new and revised content that will keep you at the cutting edge of cleft lip and palate treatment and therapies. Comprehensive coverage of every aspect of cleft palate and related disorders. Thorough coverage of the available literature on cleft lip and cleft palate includes both contemporary and historically significant studies, as well as low-incidence types of phenomena. The Birth of a Child with a Cleft introduction provides a detailed preview to the treatment of children with clefts, and offers useful suggestions for interacting with their parents. New artwork clearly

demonstrates and enhances understanding of important clinical conditions and procedures.

FREQUENCY, FORMS AND FUNCTIONS OF CLEFT CONSTRUCTIONS IN ROMANCE AND GERMANIC

Routledge

First published in 1991, this book examines the communicative properties of 'cleft' and 'pseudo-cleft' constructions in contemporary English. The book argues that these properties cannot be ignored in any attempt to provide an adequate grammatical description of the constructions. Furthermore, they provide a source of explanations for the patterns of stylistic variation displayed by clefts and pseudo-clefts. The book reports findings from a corpus-based study of clefts and pseudo-clefts in modern British English.

Index of the Periodical Dental Literature Published in the English Language Hunter House

This work, first published in 1979, was a doctoral dissertation submitted to the Department of Foreign Literatures and Linguistics of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology on June 22nd 1973. The ostensible central topic of this essay is a construction which is generally known as the "pseudo-cleft" construction. This essay aims to provide an overall picture of the construction, and show why another treatment of it is necessary. This book will be of interest to those pursuing the topic of copular sentences.

A Discourse Analysis of Cleft and Pseudo-cleft Constructions in American English Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG

Cleft constructions have long presented an analytical challenge for syntactic theory. This monograph argues that clefts and related constructions cannot be analysed in a straightforwardly compositional manner. Instead, it proposes that the locality conditions on modification (for example by a restrictive relative clause) must be reformulated such that they account for the apparent compositionality of DP-internal modification whilst also permitting 'discontinuous' modification of the type which is independently needed for constructions such as relative clause extraposition. The empirical focus of the book is on clefts in English and Russian, which have a similar interpretation but considerably divergent syntactic structures. The author argues that, despite these syntactic differences, both types of cleft are mapped to their semantic interpretations in the same manner. This monograph will be essential reading for those working on cleft constructions and copular sentences more generally, and will be of interest to those working on the syntax-semantics interface.

Cleft Sentences in Chinese and Their English Equivalents Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG

This work introduces general readers and scholars from other disciplines who wish to learn linguistic methodology to linguistic analysis of sentences and phrases within a Government and Binding framework. The issues discussed are nonetheless fundamental to all modern theories of syntax, and prepare readers to read articles written in a diversity of theories. Each chapter concludes with a brief summary of the picture of the theory developed thus far, and the multiple problem sets cover English, Japanese, and Romance languages. Comprehensive yet accessible, *Syntax: Theory and Problems* enables readers to approach linguistic literature framed by the modern theories of today, and to approach the issues discussed in that literature with an open mind.

A Constructional Account and a Diachronic Investigation Walter de Gruyter

TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS is a series of books that open new perspectives in our understanding of language. The series publishes state-of-the-art work on core areas of linguistics across theoretical frameworks as well as studies that provide new insights by building bridges to neighbouring fields such as neuroscience and cognitive science. TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS considers itself a forum for cutting-edge research based on solid empirical data on language in its various manifestations, including sign languages. It regards linguistic variation in its synchronic and diachronic dimensions as well as in its social contexts as important sources of insight for a better understanding of the design of linguistic systems and the ecology and evolution of language. TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS publishes monographs and outstanding dissertations as well as edited volumes, which provide the opportunity to address controversial topics from different empirical and theoretical viewpoints. High quality standards are ensured through anonymous reviewing.

It-clefts John Benjamins Publishing

The volume *Questions in Discourse - Semantics* contains an overview of the semantic analysis and discourse-structuring role of questions, together with in-depth contributions on individual aspects of question meanings and the function of implicit questions in discourse.

The English it-Cleft Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG

Seminar paper from the year 2005 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Linguistics, grade: 1,7, Technical University of Braunschweig (Englisches Seminar), course: Introduction to Information Structure, language: English, abstract: From language to language, there are different alternatives in which a speaker can structure information. Information structure deals with the highlighting of pieces of information in sentences. Even though there are a variety of ways in which the same basic informational content can be conveyed, the preference for a particular way reveals how the speaker's semantic representation is transposed into syntactical data. Moreover, the speaker's choice for structuring information into a particular linguistic form shows the coherent way in which utterances are connected in sequences, revealing thus the importance of discourse. There are several syntactic devices that are able to encode the pragmatic information of a preferred alternative. One type of such devices used to mark information structure is cleft constructions. There are two major types of clefts: it-clefts and WH-clefts, also called pseudo-clefts. There has been claimed in the literature for a long time that cleft constructions are interchangeable. Clefts present a series of syntactic similarities, but they behave differently in discourse. The purpose of this paper is to prove that it-clefts and WH-clefts are not interchangeable. In doing so, data will be analyzed by comparing clefts as far as form, structure, and discourse functions are concerned, and eventually, in the light of given and known information, I will show the essential differences between them. Although the grammatical forms are in direct relation and determine to some degree the information structure in a cleft, apart from the syntactical level, of significant importance is the analysis of cleft constructions as integrated components of a discourse. One should take into account the natural flow of la

SOME SEMANTIC RULES IN THE FORMAL DESCRIPTION OF ENGLISH PSEUDO-CLEFT SENTENCES

The English it-CleftA Constructional Account and a Diachronic Investigation

The phenomenon of clefts is beyond doubt a golden oldie. It has captivated linguists of different disciplines for decades. The fascination arises from the unique syntax of clefts in interaction with their pragmatic and semantic interpretation. Clefts structure sentences according to the information state of the constituents contained in them. They are special as they exhibit a rather uncommon syntactic form to achieve the separation of the prominent part, either focal or topical, from the background of the clause. Despite the long-lasting interest in clefts, linguists have not yet come to an agreement on many basic questions. The articles contained in this volume address these issues from new theoretical and empirical perspectives. Based on data from about 50 languages from all over the world, this volume presents new arguments for the proper derivation of clefts, and contributes to the ongoing debate on the information-structural impact of cleft structures. Theoretically, it combines modern syntactic theorizing with investigations at the interface between grammar and information-structure.

Contrastive, Corpus-Based Studies Walter de Gruyter

This monograph is the first large-scale corpus analysis of French *il y a* clefts. While most research on clefts focusses on the English 'prototypical' it-cleft and its equivalents across languages, this study examines the lesser-known *il y a* clefts – of both presentational-eventive and specificational type – and provides an in-depth analysis of their syntactic, semantic and discourse-functional properties. In addition to an extensive literature review and a comparison with Italian *c'è* clefts and with French *c'est* clefts, the strength of the study lies in the critical approach it develops to the common definition of clefts. Several commonly used criteria for clefts are applied to the corpus data, revealing that these criteria often lead to ambiguous results. The reasons for this ambiguity are explored, thus leading to a better understanding of what constitutes a cleft. In this sense, the analysis will be of interest to specialists of Romance and non-Romance clefts alike.

A CORPUS ANALYSIS OF “IL Y A” CLEFTS

Current Research in the Semant

The volume describes the frequency, the forms and the functions of different cleft construction types across two language families: the Romance languages (with discussion of Italian, French and Spanish data) and the Germanic languages (with focus on English, German, Swiss German and Danish).

THE PSEUDO-CLEFT CONSTRUCTION IN ENGLISH

Mosby

Clefting is a common birth defect, and it is one of the most fixable. This guide helps alleviate parents' fears by explaining what a cleft is and what can be done about it. Illustrations.

LINGUISTICS ACROSS HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL BOUNDARIES

GRIN Verlag

This book examines the structure and function of the English it-cleft configuration from within the framework of construction grammar. It defends a straightforward extraposition-from-NP analysis (on which the cleft clause is a restrictive relative, modifying the initial it) and claims that all types of it-

cleft involve nominal predication. Support for this analysis comes from three main areas: (a) the central role of definiteness in the creation of specificational meaning, (b) the existence and makeup of predicational (and proverbial) it-clefts, and (c) the early, historical it-cleft data. In addition, the book contains a sizeable diachronic component, drawing data from the Penn Parsed Corpora of Historical English and from the International Corpus of English - Great Britain. This investigation informs and advances what is an otherwise simple account of the English it-cleft, explaining how and why the configuration has developed an assortment of peculiar, construction-specific properties over time.

Semantics Walter de Gruyter

The volume describes the frequency, the forms and the functions of different cleft construction types across two language families: the Romance languages (with discussion of Italian, French and Spanish data) and the Germanic languages (with focus on English, German, Swiss German and Danish).

The English It-cleft Construction Harper Collins

From Doris Lessing, "one of the most important writers of the past hundred years" (Times of London), comes a brilliant, darkly provocative alternative history of humankind's beginnings. In the last years of his life, a Roman senator embarks on one final epic endeavor, a retelling of the history of human creation. The story he relates is the little-known saga of the Clefts, an ancient community of women with no knowledge of nor need for men. Childbirth was controlled through the cycles of the moon, and only female offspring were born—until the unanticipated event that jeopardized the harmony of their close-knit society: the strange, unheralded birth of a boy.

Walter de Gruyter

Cleft lip and palate represents the most common congenital facial anomaly. Congenital anomalies are one of the top 10 causes of disability and suffering in many low and middle income countries (LMICs.) Further, an estimated 30% of the global burden of disease is treated primarily through surgery, and among surgical conditions, treating clefts conveys disproportionately large benefit relative to cost because suffering can be halted at a young age and deliver a lifetime of health. Over the last 50 years, cleft care has advanced in low-resource settings through international surgical missions and the efforts of sparse local providers. While exciting anecdotes of impact abound from these efforts, recent studies have identified a complication rate that often exceeds 50% and there is concern about the sustainability of foreign volunteer missions. This book serves as a thorough resource for providing medical and surgical care of cleft lip and palate deformities in low-resource settings, geared to the context of those settings. The content is consensus-based and evidence-based, with emphasis on treatment that is appropriate to a low-resource context and how this differs from that in higher-resource environments. It is authored by recognized cleft experts in close partnership with providers who practice in low-resource settings. It is heavily pictorially based through illustrative figures, photos and diagrams, to be facile for those who speak English as a second language. Following the introduction, Complete Cleft Care in Low-Resource Settings has six main sections: patient workup, surgical treatment, comprehensive care, educational innovation, care delivery models, and finally a series of illustrative case studies. Uniquely, the book's breadth encompasses cleft care comprehensively, but does so through a practical "how to" format with

many "from the field" examples of what has worked.

Comparison Between It-clefts and WH-Clefts: Similarities and Differences Routledge

The volume *Questions in Discourse - Semantics* contains an overview of the semantic analysis and discourse-structuring role of questions, together with in-depth contributions on individual aspects of question meanings and the function of implicit questions in discourse.

[The Walnut Street Messenger 1922-1928 with Index](#) BRILL

The English it-Cleft: A Constructional Account and a Diachronic Investigation Walter de Gruyter

Topics in the Syntax and Semantics of English Cleft Sentences John Benjamins Publishing

Over the past few decades, the book series *Linguistische Arbeiten* [Linguistic Studies], comprising

over 500 volumes, has made a significant contribution to the development of linguistic theory both in Germany and internationally. The series will continue to deliver new impulses for research and maintain the central insight of linguistics that progress can only be made in acquiring new knowledge about human languages both synchronically and diachronically by closely combining empirical and theoretical analyses. To this end, we invite submission of high-quality linguistic studies from all the central areas of general linguistics and the linguistics of individual languages which address topical questions, discuss new data and advance the development of linguistic theory.

[Some Semantic Rules in the Formal Description of English Pseudo-cleft Sentences](#) Springer Nature

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